



# Vidya Bhawna balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Class-8<sup>th</sup>

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 17.02.21

HISTORY

The National Movement I

Question 1.

What had happened in Chauri Chaura that Gandhiji called off his Non-Cooperation movement?

Answer:

Mahatma Gandhi was against violence. He abruptly called off the Non-Cooperation movement in February, 1922 when a crowd of peasants set fire to a police station in Chauri Chaura. 22 policemen were killed. The peasants were provoked because the police had fired on their peaceful demonstration.

Question 2.

Name the important political associations formed after 1850 especially those who came into being in the 1870' 80's and who led them?

Answer:

Most of the political associations were led by the English-educated professionals such as lawyers. The important associations were Poona Sarvajanik Sabha, the Bombay Presidency Association, the Indian National Congress.

Question 3.

Define the terms sovereign, Publicists and Repeal.

Answer:

1. Sovereign: The capacity to act independently without outside interference.
2. Publicist: Someone who publicizes an idea by circulating information, writing reports, speaking at meetings.
3. Repeal: to undo law to officially end the validity without outside interference.

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